

LIETVĀRDI - NOUNS

1. Galotnes - Endings

Skaitlis Number	Vienskaitlis Singular					
Dzimte Gender	Vīriešu Masculine			Sieviešu Feminine		
Deklinācija Declension	1. -s, -š	2. -is	3. -us	4. -a	5. -e	6. -s

2. Locījumi - Cases

VIENSKAITLIS - SINGULAR

Gender	Masculine			Feminine		
Declension	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
Nominative (subject) What? / Who? - <i>Kas?</i>	-s, -š	-is	-us	-a	-e	-s
Genitive (possessive case) Whose? - <i>Kā?</i>	-a	-a*	-us	-as	-es	-s
Dative (indirect object) Whom? - <i>Kam?</i>	-am	-im	-um	-ai	-ei	-ij
Accusative (direct object) What? Who? - <i>Ko?</i>	-u	-i	-u	-u	-i	-i
Locative (place / time) Where? / When? - <i>Kur? / Kad?</i>	-ā	-ī	-ū	-ā	-ē	-ī
Vocative (addressing someone) <i>endings are dropped in longer nouns</i>	(-s, -š)	(-i)	-u	(-a)	(-e)	-s

DAUDZSKAITLIS - PLURAL

Plural	Masculine			Feminine		
Case	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
Nominative (subject) What? / Who? - <i>Kas?</i>	-i	-i*	-i	-as	-es	-is
Genitive (possessive case) Whose? - <i>Kā?</i>	-u	-u*	-u	-u	-u*	-u*
Dative (indirect object) Whom? - <i>Kam?</i>	-iem	-iem*	-iem	-ām	-ēm	-īm
Accusative (direct object) What? Who? - <i>Ko?</i>	-us	-us*	-us	-as	-es	-is
Locative (place / time) Where? / When? - <i>Kur? / Kad?</i>	-os	-os*	-os	-ās	-ēs	-īs
Vocative (addressing someone) <i>endings are dropped in longer nouns</i>	-i	-i*	-i	-as	-es	-is

* **Līdzskaņu mija** - Consonant change = Palatalization

e.g. brālis - brāļa, skapis - skapja, vilnis - vilņa, grāmatvedis - grāmatveži, zeme - zemju, sirdis - siržu, latvietis - latvieši, BUT tētis - tēta, Gatis - Gata (no consonant change with some short words / names)

3. Izņēmumi - Exceptions

2. declension	6. declension
suns (dog), sāls (salt), ūdens (water), rudens (autumn), akmens (stone), zibens (lightning), asmens (blade)	nakts (night), uguns (fire), valsts (state), pils (castle), balss (voice), sirds (heart), acs (eye), auss (ear), nāss (nostril), zivs (fish), krāsns (stove), pirts (sauna), plīts (cooker), asinis (blood), debesis (sky), durvis (door), smiltis (sand)